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No. 50

## Senate

The Senate was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held on Monday, March 31, 2014, at 2 p.m.

## House of Representatives

FRIDAY, MARCH 28, 2014

The House met at 11 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. WOLF).

### DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,  
March 28, 2014.

I hereby appoint the Honorable FRANK R. WOLF to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

JOHN A. BOEHNER,  
*Speaker of the House of Representatives.*

### PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Patrick J. Conroy, offered the following prayer: Gracious God, we give You thanks for giving us another day.

You have blessed us with all good gifts, and with thankful hearts we express our gratitude. You have created us with opportunities to serve other people in their need, to share together in respect and affection, and to be faithful in the responsibilities we have been given.

In this moment of prayer, please grant to the Members of this people's House, as they meet with their respective constituents, the gifts of wisdom and discernment that, in their words and actions, they will do justice, love with mercy, and walk humbly with You.

In so many places in our world, there are people living with unrest and un-

certainty. Bring comfort to their souls and success to the work of those seeking to be of greatest assistance.

May all that is done this day be for Your greater honor and glory.  
Amen.

### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House his approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### BILL PRESENTED TO THE PRESIDENT

Karen L. Haas, Clerk of the House, reported that on March 27, 2014, she presented to the President of the United States, for his approval, the following bill:

H.R. 4275. To amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for cooperative and small employer charity pension plans.

### ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the House stands adjourned until noon on Tuesday, April 1, 2014, for morning-hour debate.

There was no objection.

Thereupon (at 11 o'clock and 2 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, April 1, 2014, at noon for morning-hour debate.

### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

5117. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval and Promulgation of Air Quality Implementation Plans; Indiana; Evansville Area; 1997 Annual Fine Particulate Matter Maintenance Plan Revision to Approved Motor Vehicle Emissions Budgets [EPA-R05-OAR-2013-0415; FRL-9908-16-Region 5] received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

5118. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval and Promulgation of Air Quality Implementation Plans; Virginia; Section 110(a)(2) Infrastructure Requirements for the 2010 Nitrogen Dioxide National Ambient Air Quality Standards [EPA-R03-OAR-2013-0510; FRL-9908-04-Region 3] received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

5119. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval and Promulgation of Air Quality Implementation Plans; West Virginia; Approval of Redesignation Requests of the West Virginia Portion of the Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV Nonattainment Area for the 1997 Annual and 2006 24-Hour Fine Particulate Matter Standards [EPA-R03-OAR-2013-0498; FRL-9908-05-Region 3] received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

5120. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval and Promulgation of Implementation Plans, State Plans for Designated Facilities and Pollutants, and Operating Permits Program; State of Missouri [EPA-R07-OAR-2013-0724; FRL-9907-79-Region 7] received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

5121. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval and Promulgation of Implementation Plans; California San Francisco Bay Area and Chino Nonattainment Areas; Fine Particulate Matter Emissions Inventories [EPA-R09-OAR-2013-0599; FRL-9906-92-Region 9] received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

5122. A letter from the Federal Liaison Officer, Department of Commerce, transmitting the Department's final rule — Changes to Permit Delayed Submission of Certain Requirements for Prioritized Examination [Docket No.: PTO-P-2014-0003] (RIN: 0651-AC93) received March 7, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

5123. A letter from the Chief Counsel, FEMA, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment to the Public Assistance Program's Simplified Procedures Project Thresholds [Docket ID: FEMA-2014-0009] (RIN: 1660-AA81) received March 7, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

5124. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; DORNIER LUFTFAHRT GmbH Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2013-0962; Directorate Identifier 2013-CE-028-AD; Amendment 39-17760; AD 2014-04-02] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

5125. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Bombardier, Inc. Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2013-0705; Directorate Identifier 2013-NM-052-AD; Amendment 39-17742; AD 2014-03-05] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

5126. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; B-N Group Ltd. Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2013-0924; Directorate Identifier 2013-CE-0321-AD; Amendment 39-17755; AD 2014-03-18] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received March 14, 2014, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

## PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII,

Mr. ROYCE (for himself and Mr. ENGEL) introduced a bill (H.R. 4347) to require the Secretary of State to provide an annual report to Congress regarding United States Government efforts to survey and secure the return, protection, and restoration of stolen, confiscated, or otherwise unreturned Christian properties in the Republic of Turkey and in those areas currently occupied by the Turkish military in northern Cyprus; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

Mr. ROYCE:

H.R. 4347.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 184: Mr. RANGEL.

H.R. 543: Mr. MCKINLEY.

H.R. 718: Mr. PALAZZO and Mr. CASSIDY.

H.R. 1148: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1333: Mr. ENYART.

H.R. 1465: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 1830: Mr. BARROW of Georgia.

H.R. 1916: Mr. GOSAR.

H.R. 2429: Mr. GOWDY.

H.R. 2870: Mr. YOUNG of Indiana.

H.R. 3383: Mr. RAHALL.

H.R. 3461: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 3481: Mr. GRIJALVA and Mr. MORAN.

H.R. 3581: Mr. NUGENT.

H.R. 3717: Ms. SEWELL of Alabama.

H.R. 3930: Mr. HINOJOSA, Ms. JACKSON LEE, and Mr. BARROW of Georgia.

H.R. 3978: Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. HUFFMAN, and Mr. VEASEY.

H.R. 3992: Mr. VALADAO and Mr. BLUMENAUER.

H.R. 4040: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 4068: Mr. GRIFFITH of Virginia.

H.R. 4069: Mr. HOLDING.

H.R. 4188: Mr. VEASEY, Mrs. BACHMANN, and Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 4200: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 4221: Mr. SENSENBRENNER.

H.R. 4303: Mr. VEASEY.

H.J. Res. 47: Mr. JONES and Mrs. MCMORRIS RODGERS.

H. Res. 417: Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia.

H. Res. 422: Mr. KING of Iowa.

## DISCHARGE PETITIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XV, the following discharge petition was filed:

Petition 9, March 26, 2014, by Mr. JOE GARCIA on the bill (H.R. 15), was signed by the following Members: Joe Garcia, Joseph

Crowley, Ben Ray Lujan, Joaquin Castro, Carolyn B. Maloney, Tony Cardenas, Jared Polis, Lois Capps, John A. Yarmuth, Robin L. Kelly, Judy Chu, Lois Frankel, Nancy Pelosi, Janice D. Schakowsky, Beto O'Rourke, Grace F. Napolitano, Zoe Lofgren, Juan Vargas, José E. Serrano, Steven A. Horsford, Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr., Doris O. Matsui, Xavier Becerra, Pete P. Gallego, Jerry McNerney, Steve Cohen, Gene Green, Linda T. Sánchez, Mike Quigley, Timothy J. Walz, Denny Heck, William L. Owens, James P. McGovern, Janice Hahn, Elizabeth H. Esty, Frank Pallone, Jr., Lloyd Doggett, David N. Cicilline, Hakeem S. Jeffries, Timothy H. Bishop, Loretta Sanchez, Gloria Negrete McLeod, Jim McDermott, Brian Higgins, Wm. Lacy Clay, Jim Cooper, Robert A. Brady, Joseph P. Kennedy III, Colleen W. Hanabusa, Alcee L. Hastings, Peter A. DeFazio, Adam Smith, Daniel T. Kildee, Mark Takano, Scott H. Peters, Jim Costa, Robert C. "Bobby" Scott, Kathy Castor, Frederica S. Wilson, Donna F. Edwards, Julia Brownley, Chellie Pingree, Marcia L. Fudge, Sam Farr, Patrick Murphy, Louise McIntosh Slaughter, Paul Tonko, Jackie Speier, Ron Kind, John Garamendi, Luis V. Guterrez, Susan A. Davis, Ann Kirkpatrick, Bradley S. Schneider, Sanford D. Bishop, Jr., Gwen Moore, Al Green, Danny K. Davis, Niki Tsongas, Dina Titus, Bobby L. Rush, Stephen F. Lynch, James R. Langevin, Nydia M. Velázquez, Kyrsten Sinema, Eric Swalwell, Michelle Lujan Grisham, Derek Kilmer, Matt Cartwright, Adam B. Schiff, Joyce Beatty, Lucille Roybal-Allard, Cheri Bustos, Alan S. Lowenthal, Grace Meng, Tulsi Gabbard, Ann M. Kuster, John Lewis, James E. Clyburn, Henry Cuellar, Elijah E. Cummings, Daniel B. Maffei, Marc A. Veasey, Gerald E. Connolly, John C. Carney, Jr., Yvette D. Clarke, Michael F. Doyle, Michael E. Capuano, Jared Huffman, Betty McCollum, Katherine M. Clark, Ron Barber, Albio Sires, Ami Bera, John D. Dingell, Charles B. Rangel, Suzanne Bonamici, Kurt Schrader, Sean Patrick Maloney, Michael M. Honda, Bruce L. Braley, Diana DeGette, James P. Moran, Eddie Bernice Johnson, David E. Price, Mike Thompson, Sheila Jackson Lee, David Loebsack, Gregory W. Meeks, Steny H. Hoyer, Nita M. Lowey, Jerrold Nadler, George Miller, Chaka Fattah, Anna G. Eshoo, Ed Perlmutter, John P. Sarbanes, Chris Van Hollen, Raúl M. Grijalva, Corrine Brown, Rick Larsen, Joe Courtney, Gary C. Peters, Rush Holt, Michael H. Michaud, Mark Pocan, Peter Welch, Bill Foster, John F. Tierney, Bill Pascrell, Jr., Tammy Duckworth, James A. Himes, John K. Delaney, Cedric L. Richmond, Richard M. Nolan, Raul Ruiz, Barbara Lee, Keith Ellison, Rubén Hinojosa, C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger, Debbie Wasserman Schultz, Karen Bass, Maxine Waters, Richard E. Neal, Marcy Kaptur, Carol Shea-Porter, Ed Pastor, Earl Blumenauer, Alan Grayson, Steve Israel, and Sander M. Levin.

## DISCHARGE PETITIONS—ADDITIONS OR DELETIONS

The following Members added their names to the following discharge petition:

Petition 8 by Mr. SCHNEIDER on House Resolution 490: John D. Dingell and Pete P. Gallego.

## EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

HONORING MARIAN BUSEY ON THE OCCASION OF HER 102ND BIRTHDAY

**HON. DOUG LAMBORN**

OF COLORADO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Friday, March 28, 2014*

Mr. LAMBORN. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Colorado Springs artist and businesswoman Marian Busey on the occasion of her 102nd birthday.

For a century, since the age of 2, Mrs. Busey has been an artist. As a co-founder of Arati Artists Gallery in Old Colorado City, Mrs. Busey has helped ensure that art in the Fifth Congressional District will live on for centuries to come. It can be argued that Mrs. Busey helped start the vibrant arts scene that now exists in Old Colorado City and the Westside by taking a chance on opening the Arati Gallery back in 1977.

Mrs. Busey has been quoted as saying that she enjoys watercolor painting because, "once you put the brush on the canvas, you're done quickly, you can't complicate the painting." I know I speak on behalf of the Fifth Congressional District when I wish Mrs. Busey a very happy birthday and many more years of complication-free painting.

RECOGNIZING THE CARTER FAMILY AS THE 2013 ESCAMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA, FARM FAMILY OF THE YEAR

**HON. JEFF MILLER**

OF FLORIDA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Friday, March 28, 2014*

Mr. MILLER of Florida. Mr. Speaker, it is with great pleasure that I rise to recognize the Carter Family for being selected as the 2013 Escambia County, Florida, Farm Family of the Year.

Matt Carter discovered his love of both farming and quality produce at an early age while working alongside his father, Lance, at Cray Dairy. Matt also gained additional agricultural knowledge and experience as a member of the Northview Chapter of Future Farmers of America, where he served as chapter president.

In 2008, Matt established his own farming business to provide fresh and high quality vegetables to the Northwest Florida community. As a result of the Carter Family's dedication, their farming operation experienced great success and expanded from their first farmstand on Byrneville Road to a larger venue at the Palafox Farmer's Market.

Matt, his wife of nine years, Dawn, along with their daughters, Emily and Jayden, all contribute to the Carter family farming operation to help sell fresh vegetables at their farmstand, Matt's Produce. The variety of produce at the Carter Farm has grown over

the years and now boasts a bountiful collection including: peppers, tomatoes, squash, potatoes, onions, zucchini, turnips, mustards, collards, cabbage, broccoli, cauliflower, peas, and butter beans. For the past five years, the Carter Family Farm has increased in acreage, new crops have been added, and plans for certifying their farmstand's kitchen are in place. There is no question that the success of the Carter Family Farm and its expansion is largely attributed to the family's hard work and joint effort.

In addition to overseeing the family's farming operation, Matt continues to play an active role in the agricultural community as a member of the EscaRosa Young Farmers and Ranchers.

Mr. Speaker, our great Nation was built in part by the tireless work of farmers and their families. The Escambia County Farm Family of the Year Award is a true reflection of the Carter family's devotion to both farming and family. On behalf of the United States Congress, I would like to offer my congratulations to the Carter family for this great accomplishment. My wife Vicki and I wish them the best for continued success.

IN HONOR OF MR. AND MRS. BILL AND JUDY GRESSER AND DR. AND MRS. ADALBERTO AND MARIA ROBLES

**HON. PAUL A. GOSAR**

OF ARIZONA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Friday, March 28, 2014*

Mr. GOSAR. Mr. Speaker, congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Bill and Judy Gresser on the recent sale of their restaurant, the Papa-San Rice Bowl in Yuma, Arizona, and to its new owners, Dr. and Mrs. Adalberto and Maria Robles.

Mr. and Mrs. Gresser opened Papa-San on February 27, 1993 and sold it on February 28, 2014, making them the owners of the restaurant for 21 years and one day. The Gressers were eager to sell the restaurant so they could retire, but they wanted to ensure that the new owners would keep all the restaurant's employees. They chose the Robleses' offer over the various other offers they received because the Robles family agreed to keep the restaurant's employees so that the staff would not lose their jobs during the change in ownership.

I am proud to represent people such as these, who are concerned not only about their bottom line, but also about the people who work for them. Entrepreneurs like the Gresser and Robles families make such a significant contribution to our communities. After all, it is small businesses like theirs that will lead us out of our current economic problems.

Congratulations to Bill and Judy Gresser on 21 years of success and to Adalberto and Maria Robles; may Papa-San have many years of continued success under their ownership.

THE FIRST ONE THOUSAND DAYS

**HON. CHRISTOPHER H. SMITH**

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Friday, March 28, 2014*

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey. Mr. Speaker, this week I convened a subcommittee hearing entitled The First One Thousand Days: Development Aid Programs to Bolster Health and Nutrition.

There is perhaps no wiser investment that we could make in the human person than to concentrate on ensuring that sufficient nutrition and health assistance is given during the first one thousand days of life: A thousand days that begins with conception, continues throughout pregnancy, includes the milestone of birth and then finishes at roughly the second birthday of the child.

Consider this: According to the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 6.6 million children died before reaching their fifth birthday in 2012; an average of roughly 18,000 daily deaths among children under five years old. Among the factors contributing to such a grim tally are malnutrition, obstructed newborn breathing, pneumonia, and diarrhea. All these, and other causes, are ones which we are capable of addressing, if we apply resources and political will to the problem.

The hearing I held complements various hearings our Global Health Subcommittee has held over the past several years. It was inspired in part by what I experienced at the UN Millennium Development Goals Summit in New York in September 2010.

There I had the privilege of participating in an extraordinary roundtable meeting of First Ladies of African nations that concluded with the signing of a declaration to end maternal and child malnutrition, with particular emphasis on "the first 1000 days in the life of a child from the moment of conception." The roundtable focused on that great killer of children, malnutrition.

The roundtable concluded that undernutrition alone remains "one of the world's most serious, but least-addressed problems—killing an estimated 3.5 million children annually." In other words, food insecurity is a plague which ravages our future, ending the lives of little boys and little girls throughout the developing world well before their time. The roundtable also pointed out that 60 percent of the world's chronically hungry are women.

According to the Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition, or GAIN, cosponsor of the roundtable, malnutrition's most devastating impact is actually in the womb, often causing death or significant mental and physical disability to the precious life of an unborn child.

Children who do not receive adequate nutrition in utero are more likely to experience life-long cognitive and physical deficiencies, such as stunting. UNICEF estimates that one in four children worldwide is stunted due to lack of adequate nutrition.

Children who are chronically undernourished within the first two years of their lives also

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

often have impaired immune systems that are incapable of protecting them against life-threatening ailments, such as pneumonia and malaria. Adults who were stunted as children face increased risk of developing chronic diseases, such as diabetes, hypertension, and heart disease. Mothers who were malnourished as girls are 40% more likely to die during childbirth, experience debilitating complications like obstetric fistula, and deliver children who perish before reaching age five.

We must take a holistic, mother-and-child approach to the problem.

By helping women throughout pregnancy receive adequate nutrition and supplemental micronutrients—such as iodine, Vitamin A, and folic acid—and ensuring that they are well-fed while nursing, both children and mothers thrive.

In addition to addressing undernutrition, there are a number of other interventions that can make an impact. About 44% of all under-five deaths occur within the first month of life, during the neonatal period. Among newborns the greatest threats to survival are prematurity and failure to breathe at birth, known as birth asphyxia. Following the neonatal period through the first five years of life, child survival is imperiled primarily by pneumonia and diarrhea.

The solutions are often readily at hand. Most neonatal deaths can be prevented at little to no expense with neonatal resuscitation, prompt administration of antibiotics, and nutrition supplementation. Inexpensive interventions like oral rehydration salts (ORS), which cost \$0.05–0.10 per dose, are also effective in curbing diarrheal deaths.

Nor must we ever pit the survival of the child against that of the mother, as both are complementary objectives. Curbing child mortality in the womb and at birth also goes hand-in-hand with reducing maternal mortality.

Best practices to radically reduce maternal mortality can and must be life-affirming—protecting from harm both patients, the mother and the child in the womb. Of course, we have known for more than 60 years what actually saves women's lives: skilled birth attendants, treatment to stop hemorrhages, access to safe blood, emergency obstetric care, antibiotics, repair of fistulas, adequate nutrition, and pre- and post-natal care.

Political will is absolutely essential to address this problem and to make sure it is adequately resourced. It is one thing that I hope this hearing will bring to light, that such interventions in the first 1000 days of life is not only morally imperative but also cost effective.

One group of Nobel Laureate economic experts ranked efforts to address undernutrition as the single most cost-effective investment in foreign aid. The economists concluded that each dollar spent on reducing undernutrition could yield a \$30 benefit.

One other thing I hope this hearing will highlight is the importance of Faith Based Organizations in fighting this battle, and to underscore the need for our aid programs to work with such organizations. We will hear from representatives from two such organizations, Food for the Hungry and World Vision, to discuss their insights.

Faith Based Organizations play an absolutely critical role in places such as Africa, which one can say is a Faith Based Continent. Matthew 25—"when I was hungry, you gave me food, when I was thirsty, you gave me

drink, when I was naked, you clothed me"—inspires these and other great organizations such as Catholic Relief Services, just as it inspires the work of this subcommittee.

For example, in 2004, along with my colleague on the Foreign Affairs Committee, ILEANA ROS-LEHTINEN, I sponsored an obstetric fistula resolution, seeking to address one debilitating factor that wreaks havoc on the lives of mothers and their children. The following year I was able to amend the Foreign Relations Authorization Act to fund twelve centers in the developing world to treat and prevent obstetric fistula, as well as to provide funding for skilled-birth attendants. Importantly, I was also able to remove restrictive language from the original bill that would have prohibited faith-based hospitals in the developing world from receiving funding. Again, I must stress, that it is these faith based organizations that are doing yeoman's work on the ground to address child and mother mortality, and they must be supported.

In this Congress I introduced H.R. 3525, the International Hydrocephalus Treatment and Training Act. Hydrocephalus, or "water on the brain," is a disease which affects three to five out of every 1000 newborns in developing countries, who are either born with it or acquire it due to neonatal infections in the first few months of life. For such children, it is often a death sentence. Doctors—assuming there is even a doctor around—often do not know how to treat it.

Moreover, if they do treat and use the traditional surgical procedure which requires the life-long use of a shunt, such shunts often become infected, leading to death a few years later.

Our bill would train doctors in Africa in a new and proven technique which does not require a shunt and is effective in at least two thirds of the cases of infants with hydrocephalus. It is ideally suited to conditions in the developing world. The amount required to make a difference in the lives of these children and their parents is relatively little—an estimated \$15 million over 5 years. I invite my colleagues who are present here to join in co-sponsoring this legislation, as one way to address the problem of child mortality.

Initiatives such as these are ones which should gather support across the political aisle—they are life-affirming, and can save the life of both mother and child. We have common ground here.

By addressing health during the first 1000 days of life, beginning at conception, we help ensure that over the next 25,000 days—or whatever the number is that our Creator has allotted—our brothers and sisters the world over can best reach their potential, leading fulfilled lives of health, vigor, and dignity.

#### UKRAINE SUPPORT ACT

SPEECH OF

**HON. BILL PASCRELL, JR.**

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, March 27, 2014

Mr. PASCRELL. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in support of H.R. 4278, the Ukraine Support Act.

This bill will send an important signal to the Ukrainian people that the United States of

America will stand by them as they resist Russia's aggression. This is not just a symbolic gesture on our part. In addition to the condemnation of Russia's actions through targeted sanctions, this vital legislation provides assistance to stabilize Ukraine's economy and to support important anti-corruption initiatives.

As a great nation of over 45 million people and a breadbasket for Europe and the world, Ukraine has the potential to be a true economic powerhouse. But decades of mismanagement and corruption at the highest levels have stifled Ukraine's economic growth and military readiness.

This weakness has allowed Russia to bully its way into Ukraine's internal affairs—culminating in the recent invasion and annexation of Crimea. Although the world has condemning this illegal land grab, Russian actions continue to threaten Ukraine's prosperity and territorial integrity.

Our support is vital to ensuring that Ukraine has the ability to defend its sovereignty and strengthen its democracy in order to resist external coercion. By extending a hand to Ukraine, we give them the opportunity to shake off Russia's influence once and for all. The people of Ukraine, as well as Ukrainian Americans in New Jersey and around the nation, want the United States to hold true to our values by standing shoulder-to-shoulder with Ukraine in her time of great need.

I am grateful that we can come together on a bipartisan basis to quickly bring forward this much-needed legislation. It is high time that we solidified our commitment to Ukraine. Much more remains to be done, but this bill is a step in the right direction. I urge my colleagues to support it.

IN RECOGNITION OF VICKI  
KALABOKES FOR RAISING  
AWARENESS OF ALOPECIA  
AREATA

**HON. JACKIE SPEIER**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, March 28, 2014

Ms. SPEIER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to raise awareness of alopecia areata and the contributions of devoted individuals working to improve the lives of patients affected by this condition.

I am proud to represent the foremost organizations working exclusively to better the lives of individuals and families affected by alopecia areata, the National Alopecia Areata Foundation. President and Chief Executive Officer Vicki Kalabokes recently announced that she will be stepping down after 27 years of service at the foundation. Her leadership in the field will be missed and I congratulate her on behalf of the alopecia areata community as well as the dermatology and autoimmune disease communities for an impressive, productive and meaningful career.

Ms. Kalabokes has been both a scientific resource for medical experts at the National Institutes of Health and a compassionate champion for children struggling with the impact of alopecia areata. Her dedication led to the establishment of the Alopecia Areata Treatment Development Program, which should generate some of the first Food and Drug Administration-indicated treatment options for the community. While there is a still a great distance

to go before a cure is discovered, Ms. Kalabokes should be acknowledged for how far she has advanced this effort.

The foundation's research program is committed to piecing together the puzzle presented by alopecia areata. Part of NAAF's mission is to encourage research in alopecia areata, striving to find a cure or acceptable treatment. NAAF accomplishes the research mission by funding an acclaimed research grant program, and seeking out investigators worldwide in the areas of genetics, immunology and clinical research.

Under Ms. Kalaboke's leadership, NAAF has been at the forefront of many fruitful studies that yielded answers to some of the largest questions surrounding the autoimmune disease. The organization's commitment to continuing this search until all of the questions about alopecia areata are answered and the mechanisms of this disease are clearly understood is an inspiration to those who struggle with the condition.

Ms. Kalabokes' helped to transform the foundation from a small national support group into an international research, support and

awareness organization. She is leaving the foundation in the most sound financial condition in its history.

After 27 years, Ms. Kalabokes is ready to leave her stable NAAF family to be with her growing personal family.

I rise today to honor the accomplishments of Vicki Kalabokes and to call attention to the need to continue to advance research in the area of alopecia areata and to improve patient care.

# Daily Digest

## Senate

### *Chamber Action*

The Senate was not in session and stands adjourned until 2 p.m. on Monday, March 31, 2014.

### *Committee Meetings*

*(Committees not listed did not meet)*

No committee meetings were held.

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## House of Representatives

### *Chamber Action*

**Public Bills and Resolutions Introduced:** 1 public bill, H.R. 4347 was introduced. **Page H2748**

**Additional Cosponsors:** **Page H2748**

**Reports Filed:** There were no reports filed today.

**Speaker:** Read a letter from the Speaker wherein he appointed Representative Wolf to act as Speaker pro tempore for today. **Page H2747**

**Quorum Calls—Votes:** There were no Yea and Nay votes, and there were no Recorded votes. There were no quorum calls.

**Adjournment:** The House met at 11 a.m. and adjourned at 11:02 a.m.

### *Committee Meetings*

No hearings were held.

### *Joint Meetings*

No joint committee meetings were held.

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### COMMITTEE MEETINGS FOR MONDAY, MARCH 31, 2014

*(Committee meetings are open unless otherwise indicated)*

#### Senate

No meetings/hearings scheduled.

#### House

No hearings are scheduled.

*Next Meeting of the SENATE*

2 p.m., Monday, March 31

*Next Meeting of the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES*

12:00 p.m., Tuesday, April 1

## Senate Chamber

**Program for Monday:** Senate will begin consideration of H.R. 4302, Protecting Access to Medicare Act.

At 5 p.m., Senate will resume consideration of the nomination of John B. Owens, of California, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, with a vote on confirmation of the nomination at approximately 5:30 p.m. Following which, Senate will vote on or in relation to H.R. 4302, Protecting Access to Medicare Act, and the motion to proceed to consideration of H.R. 3979, Protecting Volunteer Firefighters and Emergency Responders Act.

## House Chamber

**Program for Tuesday:** To be announced.

## Extensions of Remarks, as inserted in this issue

## HOUSE

Gosar, Paul A., Ariz., E467  
Lamborn, Doug, Colo., E467  
Miller, Jeff, Fla., E467  
Pascarell, Bill, Jr., N.J., E468  
Smith, Christopher H., N.J., E467  
Speier, Jackie, Calif., E468



# Congressional Record

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